



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БЕХТЕРОВА

Имя: АНЖЕЛИКА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КАРАЧАЕВО - ЧЕРКЕССКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

АБ.



Вариант 2.

Task 1a.

1. wisdom
2. push
3. imagination
4. gateway

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion.
Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my
passion". TEW-sters do it for love, they
don't do it for money. Carol Coletta
says, "I would pay someone to do
what I do". And the interesting thing
is, if you do it for love, the money
comes anyway!

Task 1c.

1. It would mean that the ~~speaker~~
speaker is driven by his passion but
not anyone else.
2. It would mean that the passion
of the speaker excessively controls him
and he is devoted to it.
3. The speaker chooses to pause in
order to express persuasion and uses
stressing to express inspiration. ~~and~~
~~emphasise som~~



Task 2.

1. Well, I think I would be glad to reach work-life balance. It is quite hard for me to separate my personal life and work. It would help me to become mentally healthier.

2. You know, my family is my greatest inspiration. I love ~~my wife and~~ my children and nothing can take them away from me. When I work on some important project, I always share my ideas with them and ask for a little advice.

3. I would say my children are rather curious. They are really interested in my career and we talk a little bit every evening. I describe them my job and tell what problems can occur with such career.

4. Sustainability is crucial because it helps to keep your mind sharp and stay emotionally stable. It remains a priority for me as my job requires to stay sane. That's why it's so important.



5. I think public criticism is such thing that exist ~~everywhere~~ and in every moment of your life. I prefer to be independent from critics' opinion. Setbacks in career, however, tend to disrupt me. But I struggle with it by inventing something new.

6. Don't be afraid of changes in your life and be curious. Life is a moment. Be inventive and take responsibility for your acts.

Task 3.

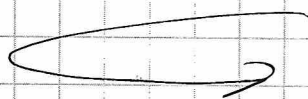
1. Unless organizational priorities are resolved, conflicting productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer to analytical question:

"Unless" is used here to emphasize "that something won't happen unless something happens. There's no other way to decrease conflicting productivity. "If" has slighter meaning.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Answer:



Answer to analytical question:

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to show what skill exactly is crucial for success in the modern workplace. Speaking about the tone, it helps to stress the word in order to contribute to persuasion and inspiration.

3. There is a ~~societal~~ toward shift occurring in global societal values sustainability.

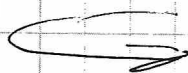
Answer to analytical question:

It is used in the ~~beginning~~ beginning because "There is" is commonly used at the beginning of the main sentence. Its function is to replace the verb.

4. To thrive organizations, risk-taking must embrace calculated.

Answer to analytical question:

"To thrive" means to improve, to develop. It is used here to show the importance of thoughtfully calculated risk-taking.



5. Were technological advancement for this task, it would not be impossible.

Answer to analytical question:

~~Here is used mixed~~ The second conditional is used in this sentence. It is used to describe impossible situation in the present and its consequences.

Task 4.

① B.) down.

My sentence: Neil's situation hit down when he hadn't been employed for only six months.

② ~~A.) belt~~ B) strap

My sentence: Maggy is very emotional and unpredictable and tends to fly off the strap without any serious reason.

③ D) bring me to trial

~~My neighbour and I~~ I was threatened by my neighbour to be taken to court because of our dispute about property boundaries.



(4) ~~B~~ A) continually.

All the night long the heavy rain has been going continually.

(5) C) essential

You can cook without the other ingredients because you already have the most essential one.

(6) A) itchy

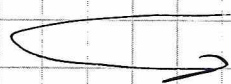
My sentence: ~~Tara is going to India~~ Tara who is always having itchy feet, is going to India.

(7) D) hit.

I suppose Ralsh was annoyed when you mentioned his retirement.

(8) D) mend.

Simon finally isn't sick as he has been in a nursing home for six months.



⑨ c) plunge.

Numerous people don't want to take the plunge and open their own companies because of the economic situation.

⑩ c) mailed

We'll tell you about any future changes in examination specifications.

Task 5.

- A - 4. Political Speech
 B - 2. Scientific Article
 C - 6. Crime Thriller Novel
 D - 1. Old English Poetry
 E - 3. Spoken Anecdote
 F - 10. Instruction Manual
 G - Internet article (extra)
 H - 1. Old 6 Crime Thriller Novel
 I - 1. Old English Poetry
 J - dialogue (extra)
 K - 9. Legal Document
 L - 5. Business News.

A. x

Answer:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	B	E	A	L	H	I	A	K	F



Task 5.

1 - W

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - C

8 - I

9 - K

10 - F

G and J are extra,
there are no genres for
them in the list.

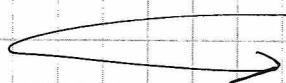
2. Scientific Article.

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to explain something in scientific language. It can describe some physical, chemical, mathematical theories.

Audience: This text extract might be for students or professors.

Language Features: This genre is considered to be full with some scientific words. The style is formal and the grammar patterns are straight.

3. Spoken Anecdote.



Purpose:

The aim of this genre is to make people laugh and experience positive emotions.

Audience:

Usually the audience is funny people who have a sense of humor between 20 and 45 years old.

Language Features:

The style of the spoken anecdote is light, so that everyone understood it. There may be some spoken phrases.

4. Political Speech.

Purpose:

The aim of this genre is to persuade people in something, raise some serious political questions.

Audience:

The inhabitants of a particular country or followers of a particular politician.



Language Features:

More formal, ^{the speech} it should be inspiring so that everyone agreed with you and your thoughts and ideas.

7. Personal Diary Entry

Purpose:

To tell something personal, to make the beginning of your own little book.

Audience:

Commonly, narrow circle of people. Especially friends and relatives.

Language Features:

Basic style, not too formal, readable for others.

6. Crime Thriller Novel.

Purpose:

To captivate the reader, to make him nervous a bit. To make the reader interested in the novel.



Audience:

Those who like thrillers, crime stories and novels. The audience can be of different age.

Language Features:

A lot of literature methods, like metaphors, epithets, hyperbolas and so on. Twists and turns of a plot.

10. Instruction Manual

Purpose:

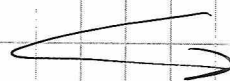
The aim of the Instruction Manual is to explain the way how something works. Maybe how to construct something.

Audience:

Shoppers, clients, customers. Those, who bought something in the shop.

Language Features:

Formal language informative and rather short description.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as banning cars wouldn't fully eliminate air pollution because there are another types of vehicle that can cause not only air pollution but also water pollution and soil pollution.
- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars could help humanity to struggle with air pollution but it wouldn't eliminate this environmental problem at all.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 6.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as not only cars are involved in traffic accidents. It even happens that motorbikers

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as not only cars are involved in traffic accidents. There are also motorbikes, pedestrians, cyclists and so on. It wouldn't eliminate road accidents.
- Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, the number of road accidents would decrease. ↩





Fallacy 3: Sentence 9.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as not only cars create noise in cities. There are another types of vehicle and people, who can be noisy as well.

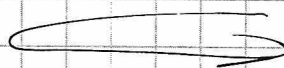
• Improved sentence: As a result, regulation of road traffic would decrease all the noise in city roads and transform centres into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 1.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as the issue of car usage may ~~has~~ become because of the another reason. I'm convinced the reason is automatization.

• Improved sentence: In recent year, the issue of car usage in city centers has become a significant debate due to the ~~in dif~~ various factors, from the process of automatization in modern day hectic world to the problems with environment safety.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.





Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as not only cities are in need of some measures, but also countries and other territories. Air pollution has its impact literally everywhere.

• Improved sentence:

While some may oppose the ban, it is undeniably the best way forward for countries, towns, big cities and so on.

